

To cite this paper:

Kulkova I. (2022) The dual character of the labor resources' position in the economic warfare situation. *Human Progress*. 8. (2): 7. URL: http://progress-human.com/images/2022/Tom8_2/Kulkova.pdf. DOI 10.34709/IM.182.7. EDN AUNDGP.

THE DUAL CHARACTER OF THE LABOR RESOURCES' POSITION IN THE ECONOMIC WARFARE SITUATION

Inna Kulkova

Doctor of Economics, Professor of The Ural State University of Economics
Yekaterinburg, Russia

Abstract. The article is devoted to the understanding of the labor resources' situation in the economic warfare started by the collective West countries against the Russian Federation. By using the bibliometric method, we analyzed publications on the economic warfare, available in the largest Russian database eLibrary. First of all, we described the economic warfare of the collective West countries against Russia, using a methodical approach to describing any war in the, that is, with a consistent indication of: dates, reasons and excuses, preparation before the war start, stages, results, consequences and significance. Based on the analysis, we revealed that the second stage is currently underway – the acute hostilities phase in the economic warfare. With the help of logical analysis, we proved the dual nature of the labor resources position in the economic warfare, which, on the one hand, are the object of hostilities, on the other hand, are the subject of war, and can play an active or passive role in hostilities. The active labor resources' role can be positive or negative. As a scientific novelty element, we bring to your attention a schematic description of the labor resources position dual nature in the economic warfare.

Keywords: economic warfare; sanctions; work force; entrepreneurs; wage-earners.

JEL codes: J21; O15; P18.

References

1. Kurochkin, Y.S. (2001) Economic war. Novosibirsk. 1192 p.
2. Chichkanov, V.P.; Sukharev, O.S. (2022) Economic war against Russia: methods of carrying out and counteraction // Scientific Bulletin of the military-industrial complex of Russia. No. 1. P.: 71-75.
3. Platonova, E.D. (2022) Strategy for the development of international business in the energy sector: new vectors in the conditions of economic war / In the collection: scientific review: topical issues of

theory and practice. collection of articles of the II International Scientific and Practical Conference. Penza. P.: 122-124.

4. Kolpakova, I.A. (2022) The role and methods of achieving price stability in the country in the conditions of the economic war of the West against Russia // Economic security. Vol. 5. No. 2. P.: 417-432.

5. Muntiyan, V.I. (2022) Ensuring the economic security of the CIS states in the conditions of economic war // National security and strategic planning. No. 2 (38). P.: 42-53.

6. Uryadnikova, M.V. (2022) The impact of the economic crisis on industry markets and intersectoral exchange / In the collection: Actual problems of humanities and natural sciences. Collection of articles of the VI International Conference of the teaching staff. Editor-in-chief E.A., Astrakhantseva. Cheboksary. P.: 226-228.

7. Platonova, E.D. (2022) The economic war against Russia and the new World economic order / In the collection: Long-term development and ensuring the competitiveness of society and the state. Collection of articles of the VI International Scientific and Practical Conference. Petrozavodsk. P.: 35-40.

8. Lowe, V.; Tzanakopoulos, A. (2012) Economic warfare. Max Planck encyclopedia of public international law. Rüdiger, Wolfrum ed., Oxford University Press. 14 p.

9. Førland, T.E. (1993) The history of economic warfare: international law, effectiveness, strategies // Journal of Peace Research. Vol. 30. No. 2. P.: 151-162.

10. Wolfson, M. (1985) Notes on economic warfare // Conflict Management and Peace Science. Vol. 8. No. 2. P.: 1-19.

11. Naylor, R.T. (2001) Economic warfare: Sanctions, embargo busting, and their human cost. UPNE. 459 p.

12. Clemens, J. (2013) An analysis of economic warfare // American Economic Review. Vol. 103. No. 3. P.: 523-27.

13. Akulinin, V.N.; Epifanova, N.S. (2015) The concept of hybrid warfare in the practice of interstate confrontation // National interests: priorities and security. Vol. 11. No. 36 (321). P.: 53-60.

14. Salavatov, M.I. (2022) The economic war of the West against Russia // Journal of Applied Research. Vol. 4. No. 6. P.: 323-328.

15. Sukharev, O.S. (2022) Economic attack on Russia and counteraction policy // Economic strategies. Vol. 24. No. 2 (182). P.: 40-47.

16. Shamin, I.V. (2020) Basic components of the American technology for the implementation of "indirect" geopolitical confrontation "smart power" // Bulletin of the Academy of Military Sciences. No. 2 (71). P.: 36-44.

17. Zarubina, E.V. (2022) Sanctions against Russia: an economic crisis or a "window of opportunity"? / In the collection: Social and humanitarian education and science in the XXI century. Materials of the All-Russian National Scientific and Practical Conference. P.: 103-111.
18. Mityakov, S.N. (2022) Model of mobilization economy // Development and security. No. 1 (13). P.: 16-33.

Contact

Inna Kulkova

Ural State University of Economics

915a-12A, 8th of March Str., 620014, Yekaterinburg, Russia

i.a.koulkova@mail.ru