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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF THE POPULATION FINANCIAL ATTITUDES SYSTEM (NWFD REGIONS CASE STUDY)

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Abstract. The article presents brief results of the population financial attitudes study in the North-West Federal District regions. Based on the conducted factor analysis, the main component method has been used to identify population groups in accordance with their characteristics of the value-motivational attitude to money and other financial resources. The study information base was the sociological survey "Financial Literacy" results conducted by the Vologda Research Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences in 2018 in 4 regions of the Northwestern Federal District (Kaliningrad, Pskov, Arkhangelsk and Vologda Regions). The calculations made it possible to identify 6 components that reflect various financial settings. Two of them lie in the plane of financial resources rational use and long-term plans ("installation on responsible fulfillment of obligations" and "installation on conscious savings and long-term goals"). Next two groups are attitudes toward infantilism and excessive paternalism ("lack of attitudes for the long term" and "attitudes toward the impossibility of influencing the situation as a whole"). The last two groups of attitudes are related to the attitude to debt obligations ("attitudes toward non-acceptance of debt obligations" and "attitudes toward the resolution of financial issues on one's own").

Keywords: financial literacy; financial attitudes; factor analysis; value-motivational attitude to money; principal components method.

JEL codes: E21; G41.

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